

### RT2024 | PARTNERS FOR THE NEXT 2

Unlocking Innovative Approaches to Enhancing Rights and Remedies

# Emerging Regulations & Impact on Access to Remedy

#### Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive

- ☐ Access to Remedy based on scope of value chains
- ☐ Effective, transparent, and accessible due diligence processes
- Proactive approach to access to remedy for victims of businessrelated abuses

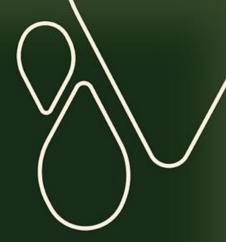
#### **EU Deforestation Regulation (EUDR)**

- ☐ Deforestation-Free Criteria including palm oil, soy, rubber industries
- ☐ Rigorous due diligence, including geolocation data, risk assessments etc.
- ☐ Applies to all companies regardless of size

US Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act (2021)

Australian Modern Slavery Act (2018)

Japan's Guidelines on Respect for Human Rights in Responsible Supply Chains (2022)



### What does this mean for A2R in Emerging Markets?

- ☐ requirements on companies to address human rights and environmental harm within their supply chains
- ☐ Legal pathways in other jurisdictions (transboundary litigation)
- ☐ Empowerment of Civil Society
- ☐ Increased transparency and reporting
- ☐ BUT, some argue local suppliers will face administrative challenges





#### THE ECOSYSTEM OF REMEDY

#### **State-Based Grievance Mechanisms:**

administrated by a branch or agency of the State, or by an independent body on a statutory or constitutional basis

## Judicial processes: e.g. civil and criminal courts (UNGPs Principle 26)

#### Non-judicial or quasijudicial:

administrative, legislative and other non-judicial mechanisms (UNGPs Principle 27)

Complaints mechanisms

Ombudsman services

Arbitration and specialized tribunals

Inspectorates

Mediation or conciliation bodies

Foundation of a wider system of remedy (UNGPs Principle 25)

#### Referral pathways

Non-State or non-private sector stakeholders that may support migrant worker's access to remedies:

NGOs

Trade Unions
Migrant Worker Resource Centres

#### Non-State-based Grievance Mechanisms:

administrated by a business enterprise alone or with stakeholders, by an industry association or a multistakeholder group, or by regional and international human rights bodies. (UNGPs Principle 28)

Company and corporate-level grievance mechanisms, including operational-level grievance mechanisms

### Multi-stakeholder initiatives:

industry bodies, voluntary sustainability standard setting organizations International development finance institutions

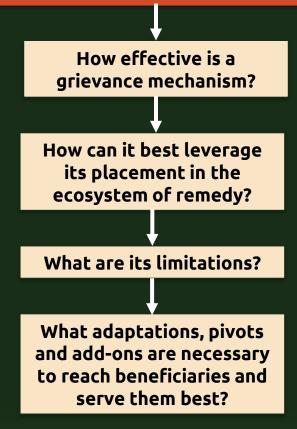
International framework agreements concluded by multinational companies and trade unions

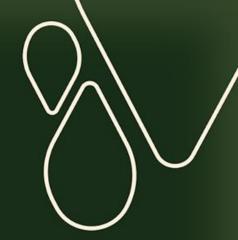




### Mind the gap between theory and practice

Evolution requires demonstrating leadership and this does not mean having the right answers but actually asking the right questions

















































NEPAL

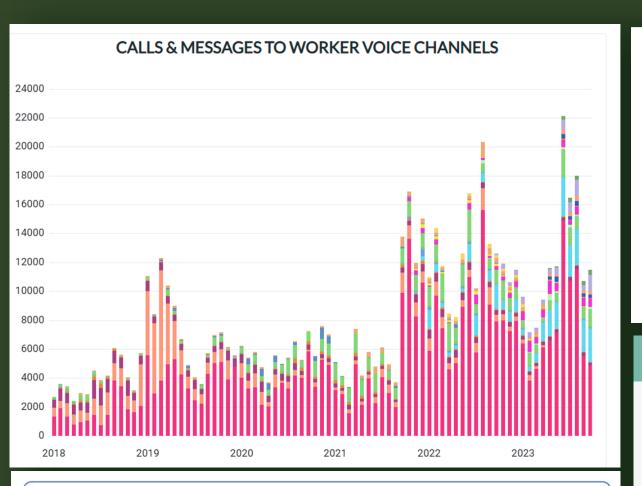


### ILM ACTION NETWORK













#### **RESPONSIBLE RECRUITMENT: WORLDWIDE - FEES**

Remediation-Related Money Paid Back To Workers

\$USD

\$2,089,233

Illegal Broker Fees Detected & Intercepted

\$USD

\$103,735

\*from 2023 to present

\*from 2021 to present







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